國立臺灣師範大學 104 學年度中等學校師資類科教育學程甄選考試試題

語文測驗 科試題 (本試題共10頁)

注意: 1.答案必須在答案卡上劃記,否則不予計分。 2.答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆劃記,不得以修正液(帶)修改。

一、國語文部分(60分,每題3分,共20題)

(一)綜合測驗(每題3分)

- 1. 下列選項「」內的字,何者讀音相同?
 - (A) 美「饌」佳餚/易經「巽」卦
 - (B)「個」僂提攜/老「嫗」能解
 - (C)「鍥」而不捨/提綱「挈」領
 - (D) 縱橫「捭」闔/撫弦登「陴」
- 2. 下列各組「「內注音所表示的字,字形兩兩相同的選項為?
 - (A)「くームヽ」竹難書/洞中肯「くームヽ」
 - (B)「Пむ、」 齒難忘/「Пむ、」 報萬一
 - (C) 風聲鶴「カー\」/暴「カー\」之氣
 - (D) 左支右「彳乂丶」/相形見「彳乂丶」
- 3. 下列文句,何者用字完全正確?
 - (A) 不經深思熟慮便冒然行事,將來一定會漏洞百出
 - (B) 執法人員行事一定要公平公正,不可以循私枉法
 - (C) 地震之後,建築物傾圮毀壞,觸目所即,一片廢墟
 - (D) 說書人往往說到緊張處即戛然而止,令人為之氣結
- 4. 下列各組「」內的字義,何者兩兩相同?
 - (A) 來歸相怒怨,「但」坐觀羅敷/曉鏡「但」愁雲鬢改
 - (B) 問君何能「爾」?心遠地自偏/出乎「爾」者,反乎爾者也
 - (C) 多「謝」後世人,戒之慎勿忘/揮手長相「謝」,哽咽不能言
 - (D) 客從遠方來,「遺」我雙鯉魚/「遺」卻珊瑚鞭,白馬驕不行

5.	幾項?(甲)錦心	競賽獎牌,以下獎 編口作文比賽; 賽;(丁)口若懸沒	(乙)高:	山流水音	一樂比賽;(丙)
	(A) =	$(B) \equiv$	(C)四		(D) £
6.	下列詩句和 <u>賈島</u> 〈 構最相近的選項為	題李凝幽居〉:「鳥 ,?	宿池邊樹	·,僧敲月 ⁻	下門」,句法結
	(A) 待到重陽日	,還來就菊花	(B) 氣差	蒸雲夢澤,	波撼岳陽城
	(C) 偶來松樹下	,高枕石頭眠	(D) 渡島	頂餘落日,	墟里上孤煙
7—	8 為題組,請閱讀	下文後回答問題:			
7.	《老殘遊記・自翁	(》:〈離騷〉為屈大	夫之哭泣	.;□為蒙!	叟之哭泣;《史
	記》為太史公之哭	泣;《草堂詩集》為	為□之哭?	立;李後主	以詞哭;八大
	記》為太史公之哭泣;《草堂詩集》為□之哭泣;李後主以詞哭;八大 山人以□哭;王實甫寄哭泣於《西廂》;曹雪芹寄哭泣於《紅樓夢》。王				
	之言曰: 別恨離愁,滿肺腑,難陶洩,除紙筆,代喉舌,我千種相思向誰說?」推敲文意,缺空處依序應填入何者最恰當?				
					, /
	(A) 莊子/白樂:	, —		子/杜工部	
	(C) 孟子/杜工:	部/酒	(D) 盂-	子/白樂天	(/詩
8.	關於文學的起源,	歷來有諸多的說法,	老殘所述	,與下列何	可者較為相近?
	(A) 生活需要說	:含有實際的目的	(徳・格縁	羅斯)	
	(B) 遊戲衝動說	:是過剩精力的流露	唇(徳・月	席勒)	
	(C) 摹仿衝動說	: 摹仿出於我們的3	天性 (希用	巤・亞里斯	う 急)
	(D) 自我表現說	:文藝是純粹生命的	勺表現(1	日本・廚川	白村)
9.	宋徽宗〈桃花詩〉	:「穠芳依翠萼,煥	爛一庭中	。零露沾女	口醉,殘霞照似
	融。丹青難下筆;	造化獨留功。舞蝶	迷香徑	,翩翩逐日	兔風」。詩中之
	意,與下列何者最	相近?			
	(A) 丹青難如造	化巧	(B) 筆礼	浦造化天無	功
	(C) 大塊假我以:	文章	(D) 別a	有天地非人	間
	, ,	,	· / · · · /		

- 10. 「一彎弧線,輕柔地/承載天地所有的重負/一條會唱歌的溪流/把一 粒一粒頑石/雕成剔透的水晶」,下列何者最能表現本詩的意涵?
 - (A) 思念的美好

(B) 音樂的力量

(C) 教育的神聖

- (D) 微笑的功能
- 11. 培根:「學習時,我們不應該像螞蟻,單是收集;也不可以像蜘蛛,只 從自己肚中抽絲;而應像蜜蜂,既收集,又整理,這樣才能釀出香甜的 蜂蜜來。」上述文意和下列哪一句話最接近?
 - (A) 温故而知新,可以為師矣
 - (B) 學而不思則罔,思而不學則殆
 - (C) 干、越、夷、貉之子,生而同聲,長而異俗,教使之然也
 - (D) 譬如為山,未成一簣;止,吾止也。譬如平地,雖覆一簣;進, 吾往也
- 12. 下列完全按人物或作品時代先後排序的選項為?
 - (A) 三曹/三蘇/桐城三祖/公安三袁
 - (B)《吕氏春秋》/《昭明文選》/《世說新語》/《古文觀止》
 - (C) 屈原〈九歌〉/宋玉〈九辯〉/左思〈三都賦〉/歐陽脩〈秋聲 賦〉
 - (D) 陶淵明〈桃花源記〉/范仲淹〈岳陽樓記〉/袁宏道〈滿井遊記〉 /歸有光〈滄浪亭記〉
- 13. 閱讀下列先秦諸子關於「天」的描述,推斷甲、乙、丙依序應為誰所提 出?(甲)盡其心者,知其性也;知其性,則知天矣;(乙)夫知者, 必尊天事鬼,愛人節用,合焉為知矣;(丙)天地不仁,以萬物為芻狗; 聖人不仁,以百姓為芻狗
 - (A) 孔子/墨子/莊子
- (B) 孔子/韓非子/老子
- (C) 孟子/墨子/老子
- (D) 孟子/韓非子/莊子
- 14. 《鶴林玉露》:「東坡聞荊公《字說》成,戲曰:『以竹鞭馬為篤,不知 以竹鞭犬有何可笑?』又舉『坡』字問荊公曰:『何義?』荊公曰:『坡 者土之皮。』東坡曰:『然則『滑』亦水之骨乎?』荊公默然。」文中 討論內容是運用「六書」中哪一種法則的觀念?
 - (A) 象形 (B) 會意
- (C) 形聲
- (D) 假借

- 15. 「在中國舊小說中,描寫人事的小說不如寫神魔的小說容易得到讀者的 喜愛。因為後者的故事性強,具有吸引力;但後者的文學價值不如前者 容易確立。在描寫人事的小說中,又以戀愛小說最易討好,但中國說部 裡這類小說實在太泛濫了,等而下之而有狎邪小說。□這本書,既沒有 神魔鬼怪來增添趣味,也沒有愛情故事來渲染氣氛。它取材於作者自己 的身邊瑣事,就因為作者處理手法的成功,□幾乎是中國舊小說中,唯 一反映作者的時代、作者的人格與人生觀的作品,這一點,它極合乎現 代小說的要求。」上文□最適合填入的小說名稱為?
- (A) 西廂記(B) 水滸傳(C) 儒林外史(D) 三國演義

(二)閱讀測驗(每題3分)

第一篇:

把一個人推到失控的火車前,便可挽救另外5個人的生命,出手之前 你會遲疑多久呢?如果你大腦的腹內側前額葉皮質(VMPC,位於前腦, 與情緒反應有關的一個大腦區域)受了損傷,你或許會不假思索地作出抉 擇。

研究人員爲受試自願者設計了類似的一些情境。他們發現,VMPC受 揖的人選擇犧牲一個人的生命換取多數人利益的機率,是正常人的 3 倍。 在另一個相似情境中,對於悶死一個嬰兒從而保全另一些人生命的做法, VMPC受損的病人表示能够接受的機率也是正常人的 5 倍。這項研究的高 級研究員、美國南加州大學的達馬吉歐 (Antonio Damasio) 說,那些病人 並不是沒有道德觀念,而是缺少常人所具有的情感和理性的衝突。刊登在 2007年3月22日《自然》雜誌上的這項研究還表明,人的最終取捨,並 不由單一的道德判斷機制決定,而是情感和理性相互競爭的結果。

(改寫自 2007 年 6 月《科學人》)

- 16. 下列選項何者最適合作為上文的標題?
 - (A) VMPC 損傷患者反應較一般人遲鈍
 - (B) VMPC 損傷患者比一般人更勇敢
 - (C) VMPC 損傷患者較不具道德意識
 - (D) VMPC 損傷患者更容易做道德抉擇

- 17. 依據上文,下列選項何者最符合 VMPC 損傷患者會做的事?
 - (A) 拔一毛而利天下,不為也
 - (B) 殺己以存天下,是殺己以利天下
 - (C) 人一能之, 己百之; 人十能之, 己千之
 - (D) 凡人之生也, 財用足則隳於用力, 上治懦則肆於為非

第二篇:

那一天,你問我:「書那麼多,到底該讀哪些書?哪些才是有用的書?有用的知識?」我很樂意提供我的看法給你參考:

任何東西,只要被寫成書,或者被系統化成知識,就具有它的工具性價值。就拿最脫俗的古典詩詞來說,它也有所謂「怡情悅性」的工具性價值,甚至在你追女朋友寫情書時都能派上用場。但如果一個人是先認為古典詩詞對怡情悅性或寫情書「有用」,才去讀它們,那就有點焚琴煮鶴了。

教科書已提供了我們太多工具性價值,學有餘力,要讀閒書時,心情 最好放輕鬆點。我想借用法國學者<u>李維史陀</u>,在他的書中所記載的事實來 說明我的看法。

原始民族對自然界的動植物擁有比我們豐富的知識,我們常想當然爾地認為,那是因為這些動植物對原始民族具有相當大的經濟效益,是他們先體認到動植物「有用」,所以才花心血去認識它們的。但<u>李維史陀</u>告訴我們,真正的情況可能剛好顛倒,是原始民族為了滿足自己的好奇心和求知欲,仔細去觀察、思索這些動植物,在對它們有了充分的認識後,然後才知道這些動植物的哪些部分可以吃、哪些部分可以治病、哪些部分可以做毒藥的。「動植物並不是由於有用才被認識的,它們之所以被視為有用或有益,乃是因為它們首先已被認識了。」這是<u>李維史陀</u>的結論。只要把「動植物」換成你所說的「書」或「知識」,就是我所能給你的答案。

(選自王溢嘉《蟲洞書簡》,新北市:野鵝出版社)

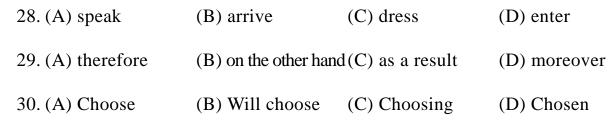
- 18. 「焚琴煮鶴」這句成語的意思和下列何者最接近?
 - (A) 實事求是 (B) 大煞風景 (C) 進退失據 (D) 自討苦吃

19.		引書時,心情最好 於	文輕鬆點」的意思為	6何?
	. , ,	心致志,不可分心		
		容易導致學習成效		
		舒適的環境,讓心		
	(D) 不要預先抱	持著「有用才讀」	的態度	
20.	文中作者舉「原如	台民族」的例子,最	女主要在說明什麼?	
	(A) 動植物對原	始民族有相當大的	貢獻	
	(B) 原始民族對	自然界的知識非常	曹富	
	(C) 努力觀察,	勇於探索,便可擴	展知識	
	(D) 讀書求知識	,最好是出自好奇。	心與求知欲	
=	、 <u>英文</u> 部分(40 g	分,每題2分,共	- 20 題)	
I. S	elect the best ans	wer to complete th	e sentence.	
21.	After we announce	ed the job opening,	we received hundre	eds of for
	the position.			
	(A) applications		(B) employments	
	(C) supervisors		(D) advertisements	
22.	I broke a tooth wh	nen I into a p	iece of hard candy.	
	(A) bite	(B) had bitten	(C) have bitten	(D) bit
23.	The manual needs date.	to be revised becau	use much of the	is out of
	(A) contempt	(B) contest	(C) content	(D) contend
24.	Hotel guests who front desk.	checking or	ut after 1:00 p.m. sl	nould contact the
	(A) will	(B) were	(C) are going	(D) will be
25.	Yasmin is one of oyears.	our best employees	and working	here for two
	(A) has	(B) has been	(C) is	(D) will

26.	All tourists need t	o by 3:30 a.m	. if they'd like to ta	ke the first train
	to see the sunrise.			
	(A) wake up	(B) put on	(C) focus on	(D) fall asleep
27.	A poor diet can	some potential	health problems.	
	(A) compare to	(B) lead to	(C) prefer to	(D) refer to

II. Select the best answer to complete the text.

There are many steps involved in preparing to give a presentation. You need to plan exactly what you are going to say, and you need to organize your visuals. But in addition to the content of your presentation, you also need to consider your own appearance. The way you (28) is just as important as the information you impart. You need to pay as much attention to your clothes as you do to your charts and graphs. If you look professional, your audience will take you seriously and pay attention to what you say. If, (29), you seem unconcerned with your appearance, your audience will probably be equally unconcerned with anything you have to say. (30) the clothes you will wear is an important part of preparing to give a presentation.



From: Sigmund Ferdinand

To: Mendel Wagner

Subject: Itinerary

Dear Mendel,

I wanted to let you know that I booked our train tickets for the upcoming business trip. The price of the tickets was higher than I expected. I don't know

if the train is always so expensive or if this is considered a peak time of year for (31) travel.

In any case, Waterworks will cover the cost for us. Since the conference is free (32) charge for all GBC members, Waterworks has offered to put us up in a 5-star hotel. I booked us two single rooms at Champlain Manor, It has a spa, a heated indoor pool, tennis courts, and three restaurants. We definitely won't be (33) there.

Let me know if you have any questions about these trip plans.

Yours,

Sigmund

31. (A) air	(B) road	(C) rail	(D) sea
32. (A) at	(B) in	(C) by	(D) of
33. (A) bore	(B) bored	(C) boring	(D) boredom

III. Reading Comprehension

Do you enjoy traveling to other countries? Why not make it into a career?

Graduates of the Hotchkiss Institute are offered jobs in all parts of the world, from Iceland to Argentina to Bali. At Hotchkiss, you will learn all aspects of operating a hotel, from customer service to employee management to budgeting and bookkeeping, and everything in between. Our two-year program also includes coursework in foreign languages and cross-cultural communication. When you graduate from Hotchkiss, you will be qualified to work in five-star hotels anywhere in the world. Our placement office will help you find the job you dream of. There's no need to spend three or four years preparing for your career, as some other programs require. There's no need for previous experience or a college degree. Hotchkiss accepts applicants from high school graduates, Don't wait! Contact us today and start on the road to the career of your dreams.

- 34. What kind of career does Hotchkiss train for?
 - (A) Hotel manager

(B) Language teacher

(C) Tour guide

- (D) Bookkeeper
- 35. How long does the training program last?
 - (A) One year
- (B) Two years
- (C) Three years
- (D) Four years
- 36. What is required of applicants to the program?
 - (A) Travel experience

(B) Prior experience

(C) College degree

(D) High school diploma

Visitor's Guide

Central Regional Airport

Welcome to the Central Regional Airport. We strive hard to make your travels pleasant and comfortable.

Airline Information

All airline check-in counters are located on the main level. Ticket offices are also located there. Baggage pick-up is located on the ground level near the south exits. Baggage carts are available for your convenience. Flight arrival and departure times are posted near the escalators on each level.

Local Travel

The Visitor Information Desk is located on the second level and has information on local hotels and restaurants, maps, guided tours, and other tourist information. The agents there are also available to help you with hotel and rental car reservations. The taxi stand is located just outside the main entrance on the ground level. City buses and the subway also serve the airport. Maps and schedules are posted near the taxi stand.

Airport Services

A food court is located on the third level, serving a variety of foods available for eating there or to go. For more formal dining, the Sky View Restaurant is also located on that level and offers a full bar as well as lunch and dinner. Rest rooms are located on each level and are clearly marked. The

Airport Gift and Bookshop is located on the second level near the Visitor Information Desk. It sells tea, coffee, and soft drinks as well as gifts and books. Also for your pre-boarding convenience, a newsstand is located by the gates just past the security area.

37.	Where can you eat a meal?				
	(A) Ground level	(B) Main level	(C) Second level	(D) Third level	
38.	3. How can you find information about local transportation?				
	(A) Look near the	main entrance.	(B) Ask at the Info	rmation Desk.	
	(C) Go to the taxi s	stand.	(D) Inquire at the o	check-in counter.	
39.	What can you buy	near the gates?			
	(A) Drinks	(B) Books	(C) Newspapers	(D) Gifts	
40.	Which is/are near	the escalators?			
	(A) Baggage carts		(B) Flight information		
	(C) Rest rooms		(D) Taxis		

國立臺灣師範大學 104 學年度中等學校師資類科教育學程甄選考試試題答案

【語文測驗】科

題 號	答案	題 號	答案
1	С	21	A
2	D	22	D
3	D	23	С
4	A	24	D
5	С	25	В
6	В	26	A
7	В	27	В
8	D	28	С
9	A	29	В
10	D	30	С
11	В	31	С
12	С	32	D
13	С	33	В
14	В	34	A
15	С	35	В
16	D	36	D
17	В	37	D
18	В	38	A或B或C
19	D	39	С
20	D	40	В